

Aufgaben zum Bereich „Vereinfachen von Termen“

1. Vereinfache:

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|-----|---|-----|--|
| (a) | $2x - 3y + x - y =$ | (e) | $\left(\frac{8}{9}y - y\right) : 3 =$ |
| (b) | $\frac{5e}{4} - 2e =$ | (f) | $-\left(\frac{2u}{3} + \frac{3v}{4}\right) - \left(\frac{5u}{6} - \frac{7v}{8}\right) =$ |
| (c) | $2m + 9 - 3m =$ | (g) | $-\left(r + \frac{3}{4}s\right) - \left(\frac{5r}{8} - 2s\right) =$ |
| (d) | $\left(\frac{4k}{9} + \frac{2k}{3}\right) \cdot 3 =$ | | |
| (h) | $x^3 + 5x^2 + 3 - x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x =$ | | |
| (i) | $4a^2 - [3a^2 - b - (2a^2 + ab - 3b^2)] =$ | | |
| (j) | $5y^2 - 4x^2y - \{2xy^2 - 2x^3 + 2xy^2 + [x^2y - (-3x^2y + 4xy^2)]\} =$ | | |

2. Vereinfache:

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|-----|--|
| (a) | $2a(-4a^2 + 3a - 2) - 5(4a - a^2 - 2a^3) =$ |
| (b) | $(-9x^2 + 2) \cdot 4x^2 + 2x^2(5x^2 - 8) - (-7x^4 + 5x^2) \cdot 4 =$ |
| (c) | $(5e - 2f)(3g + 4h) =$ |
| (d) | $(3xy + 2x)(5y - 2xy) =$ |
| (e) | $(5r - 6s - 2t)(-4x + y - 3z) =$ |
| (f) | $(2u^2 + 5v^2)(5u - 3v) =$ |
| (g) | $(3a^2 - 3a + 1)(6y + 1) =$ |
| (h) | $(3r^2 - s^2)(2r + 3s) - (2r + 5s)(4r^2 - 2s^2) =$ |
| (i) | $(-3r^2 + 2rs + 5s^2)(-2rs - s^2) =$ |
| (j) | $(3r^2 - s^2)(2r + 3s) - (2r - 5s)(-4r^2 + 2s^2) =$ |

3. Berechne:

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------------------|
| (a) | $(x - y)^2 =$ | (g) | $(x^2 + y)^3 =$ |
| (b) | $(-2x - z)^2 =$ | (h) | $(-2c^3 - 1)^3 =$ |
| (c) | $(a^2 - b)^2 =$ | (i) | $(3v - vw^2)^3 =$ |
| (d) | $(y^2z + 3z^2y)^2 =$ | (j) | $(d - k)^4 =$ |
| (e) | $(-6t^2k^2 - 4k^3m)^2 =$ | (k) | $(2x - z^2)^4 =$ |
| (f) | $(a - b)^3 =$ | (l) | $(b - c)^5 =$ |

4. Vereinfache:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(a)} & -4 + (-4 + 3m)^3 - (-4 + m)(2 - 5m^2) - 12(5m + m^2) = \\
 \text{(b)} & 2(x-y)^3 + 3(x-y)^2(x+y) - 4(x-y)(x+y)^2 = \\
 \text{(c)} & 4(y-2z)^2 - 2(2y-4z)^2(5y+z) + (y+4z)^2(-3y+6z) =
 \end{array}$$

5. Vereinfache durch Herausheben:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(a)} & 3e + 3f - 3h = & \text{(d)} & v(e+f) + w(e+f) = \\
 \text{(b)} & 6x^2y^3 + 18xy^5 = & \text{(e)} & rv - rw + sv - sw = \\
 \text{(c)} & 25v^4w^2 + 15v^3w = & \text{(f)} & a^4 - a^3 =
 \end{array}$$

6. Hebe (-1) heraus:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(a)} & -a + b - c - d = & \text{(c)} & a - b - c + d = \\
 \text{(b)} & x - y + 3z^2 = & \text{(d)} & -v^2 + b =
 \end{array}$$

7. Vereinfache durch Herausheben:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(a)} & ef - eg + fh - gh = \\
 \text{(b)} & km - mp - kn + np = \\
 \text{(c)} & (e+f)(g-h) - (2e-3f)(h-g) = \\
 \text{(d)} & (7r-3s)(2x-3y) + (2s-3r)(3y-2x) = \\
 \text{(e)} & (r-2)^2(r+3) + (r-2)(2r+1)(3r-2) = \\
 \text{(f)} & (x+y)^3 - (2s-3)(s+2)^2(x+y) - 4(x-y)(x+y)^2 = \\
 \text{(g)} & 2(x-y)^3 + 3(x-y)^2(x+y) - 4(x-y)(x+y)^2 = \\
 \text{(h)} & 4(y-2z)^2 - 2(2y-4z)^2(5y+z) + (y+4z)^2(-3y+6z) =
 \end{array}$$

8. Zerlege in ein Produkt:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(a)} & x^2 - v^2w^2 = & \text{(f)} & 81a^4b^2 - 36a^2b^4 = \\
 \text{(b)} & 36v^2 - 64w^2 = & \text{(g)} & 20a^2 - 45b^2 = \\
 \text{(c)} & \frac{1}{4}y^2 - 4z^2 = & \text{(h)} & 40k^2 - 90m^2 = \\
 \text{(d)} & 100e^2 - 81f^2 = & \text{(i)} & 6a^2(x+5) + 2x + 10 = \\
 \text{(e)} & 8x^2 - 2y^2 = & \text{(j)} & x^2(x-y) - y^2(x-y) = \\
 \text{(k)} & 2(x-2)^2 + 3(x^2-4) - 4(2-x)(3x+1) = \\
 \text{(l)} & 3(4x^2-9) - 2(3-2x)(4x-1) + 4(2x-3)^2 =
 \end{array}$$

Lösungen:

1a) $3x - 4y$

1b) $\frac{-3e}{4}$

1c) $-m + 9$

1d) $\frac{10k}{3}$

1e) $\frac{-y}{27}$

1f) $\frac{-12u+v}{8}$

1g) $\frac{-13r}{8} + \frac{5s}{4}$

1h) $3x^2 + 4x + 3$

1i) $3a^2 + b + ab - 3b^2$

1j) $2x^3 - 8x^2y + 5y^2$

2a) $-24a + 11a^2 + 2a^3$

2b) $-28x^2 + 2x^4$

2c) $15eg - 6fg + 20eh - 8fh$

2d) $15eg - 6fg + 20eh - 8fh$

2e) $-20rx + 24sx + 8tx + 5ry - 6sy - 2ty - 15rz + 18sz + 6tz$

2f) $10u^3 - 6u^2v + 25uv^2 - 15v^3$

2g) $1 - 3a + 3a^2 + 6y - 18ay + 18a^2y$

2h) $-2r^3 - 11r^2s + 2rs^2 + 7s^3$

2i) $6r^3s - r^2s^2 - 12rs^3 - 5s^4$

2j) $14r^3 - 11r^2s - 6rs^2 + 7s^3$

3a) $x^2 - 2xy + y^2$

3b) $4x^2 + 4xz + z^2$

3c) $a^4 - 2a^2b + b^2$

3d) $y^4z^2 + 6y^3z^3 + 9y^2z^4$

3e) $36i^4k^4 + 48i^2k^5m + 16k^6m^2$

3f) $a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$

3g) $x^6 + 3x^4y + 3x^2y^2 + y^3$

3h) $-1 - 6c^3 - 12c^6 - 8c^9$

3i) $27v^3 - 27v^3w^2 + 9v^3w^4 - v^3w^6$

3j) $d^4 - 4d^3k + 6d^2k^2 - 4dk^3 + k^4$

3k) $16x^4 - 32x^3z^2 + 24x^2z^4 - 8xz^6 + z^8$

3l) $b^5 - 5b^4c + 10b^3c^2 - 10b^2c^3 + 5bc^4 - c^5$

4a) $-60 + 82m - 140m^2 + 32m^3$

4b) $x^3 - 13x^2y + 7xy^2 + 5y^3$

4c) $4y^2 - 43y^3 - 16yz + 134y^2z + 16z^2 - 128yz^2 + 64z^3$

5a) $3 \cdot (e + f - h)$

5b) $6xy^3 \cdot (x + 3y^2)$

5c) $5v^3w \cdot (5vw + 3)$

5d) $(v + w)(e + f)$

5e) $(r + s)(v - w)$

5f) $a^3(a - 1)$

6a) $(-1)(a - b + c + d)$

6b) $(-1)(-x + y - 3z^2)$

6c) $(-1)(-a + b + c - d)$

6d) $(-1)(v^2 - b)$

7a) $(e + h)(f - g)$

7b) $(m - n)(k - p)$

7c) $(g - h)(3e - 2f)$

7d) $5(2r - s)(2x - 3y)$

7e) $(r - 2)(7r^2 - 8)$

7f) $(x + y) [(x + y)^2 - (2s - 3)(s + 2)^2 - 4(x - y)(x + y)]$

7g) $(x - y)(x^2 - 12xy - 5y^2)$

7h) $(y - 2z)(4y - 43y^2 - 8z + 48yz - 32z^2)$